

F-2-23
A. A. Winfield House
Knoxville
Private

Circa 1858

The A. A. Winfield House is primarily significant to the town of Knoxville for its architecture which has remained relatively unchanged since being constructed in the first half of the nineteenth century. Although an exact building date cannot be determined, the house is located on the earliest known map of the town, the Bond Map of 1858 indicated as S. Suter. It is the last on the south in a row of three houses of similar construction built in Knoxville by this time. However, it has undergone fewer changes than the other two buildings.

Of particular architectural importance are the exterior stone and brick chimneys with fine diagonal brickwork at the shoulder on the gable ends of the building, and the original stone kitchen addition butted into the side of the hill to the rear of the house.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC A. A. Winfield House

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

West Side Route 180 (Jefferson Pike)

CITY, TOWN

Knoxville

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

M 91; P 133

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Frederick

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☐ DISTRICT☒ BUILDING(S)☐ STRUCTURE☐ SITE☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC☒ PRIVATE☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED☐ UNOCCUPIED☐ WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

☐ YES: RESTRICTED☒ YES: UNRESTRICTED☐ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE☐ COMMERCIAL☐ EDUCATIONAL☐ ENTERTAINMENT☐ GOVERNMENT☐ INDUSTRIAL☐ MILITARY☐ MUSEUM☐ PARK☒ PRIVATE RESIDENCE☐ RELIGIOUS☐ SCIENTIFIC☐ TRANSPORTATION☐ OTHER**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME Charles W. Leopole

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIONCOURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #: 970

Folio #: 81

STREET & NUMBER

North Court St.

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

☐ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

F-2-23

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The A. A. Winfield House is an ell shaped gable roofed frame over log residence covered by vinyl siding which faces east from the west side of Route 180 in Knoxville at the base of a small hill fronting a stream.

The principal facade is three bays wide. The main entrance is a replaced core panel door with two lights located in the second bay. Occupying the remaining bays on the first level and all bays on the second level are original pegged double hung 6/6 windows. A modern frame porch extends across the entire front of the building on the first level.

An unusual feature of the building in addition to the rear stone addition is that there are no windows on the north and south gables except for a small four pane window in the top of the north gable. The gable ends instead are dominated by two massive brick and stone exterior shouldered chimneys. The chimney on the north gable, although still functional, has been covered with cement. The south gable chimney is particularly significant for its fine brickwork in the chimney including header bricks laid on the diagonal to construct the shoulder at the base of the stack. The brick chimney is constructed on a low random stone foundation.

The rear of the main block is two bays wide with 6/6 windows occupying each bay on the second level.

A one story modern frame addition covered with vinyl siding extends to the rear of the main block. Also extending from the main block of the building to the north of the modern addition is an original one story whitewashed random stone addition which has been partially covered with cement. One small double hung 3/3 window is located on the north and south sides of the stone addition. The west end of the addition is set directly into the side of the hill above the house. A massive exterior stone chimney, set against the hill, rises from the west end of the addition.

The entire building except for the rear stone addition is constructed of log framing covered by wood siding which in turn has been covered with vinyl siding. The building is constructed on a low random stone foundation covered with cement. It is covered by a replaced tin roof with replaced boxed cornice.

A small one story square random stone shed without a roof is located just south of the main residence.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES**BUILDER/ARCHITECT****STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE**

The A. A. Winfield House is primarily significant to the town of Knoxville for its architecture which has remained relatively unchanged since being constructed in the first half of the nineteenth century.

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By 1873 the building belonged to an A. A. Winfield who no doubt was related to David and Susan Windfield who acquired Lot #4 prior to 1872.¹

Of particular architectural importance are the exterior stone and brick chimneys with fine diagonal brickwork at the shoulder on the gable ends of the building, and the original stone kitchen addition butted into the side of the hill to the rear of the house.

¹Frederick County Land Records, Liber CM 8; Folio 623.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

clh

Cherilyn E. Widell, Coordinator

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Frederick County Office of Historic Preservation

8/6/80

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

12 East Church St., Winchester Hall

694-1063

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

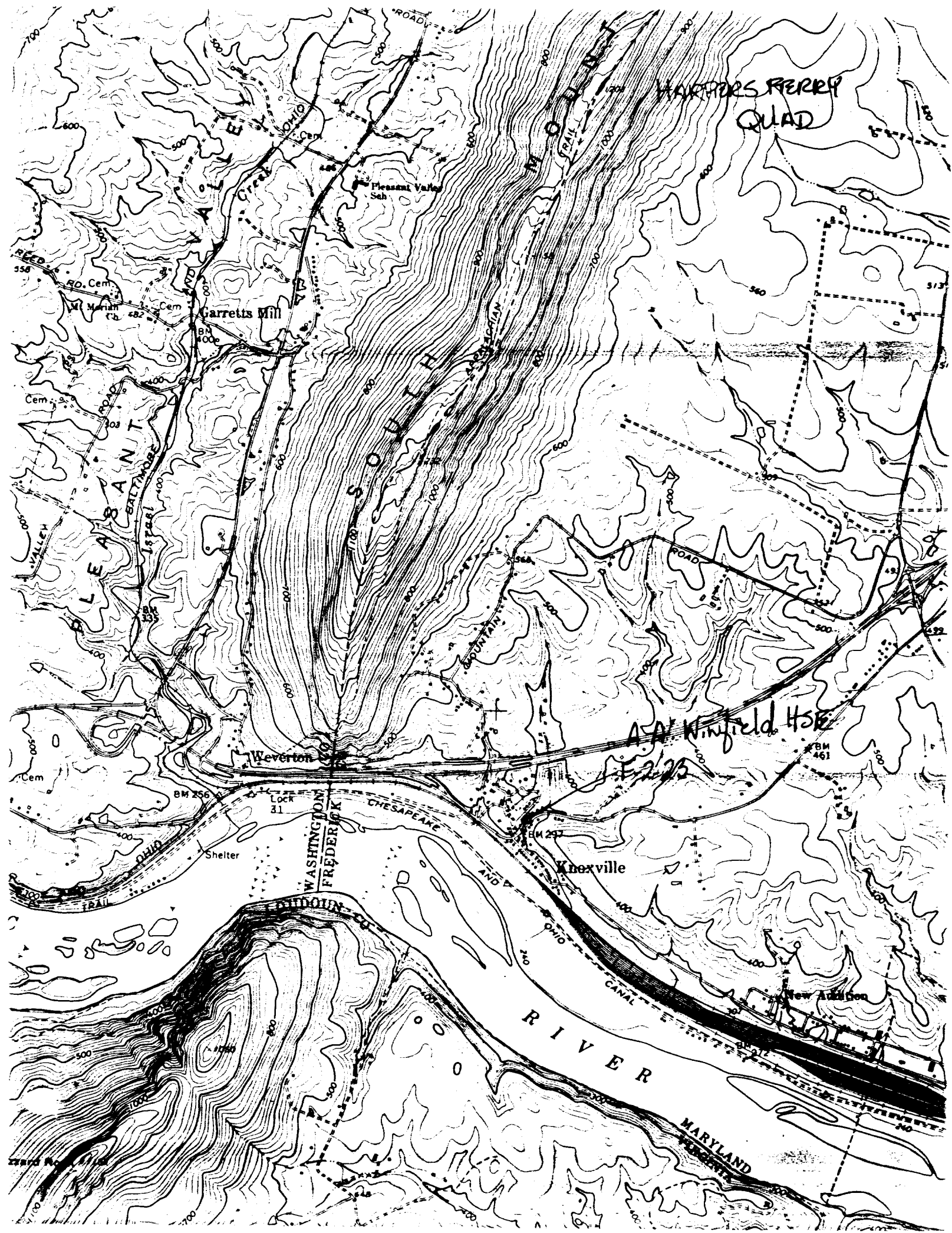
Frederick

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438





F-2-23 A.A. Winfield

N/S Rtn 180

KNOXVILLE

NORTHWEST TELE

CREW 6/80



P-2-23 A A Winfield

N/3 Rte 180

KNOXVILLE

SOUTH WEST RIVEN

CPW 6/80